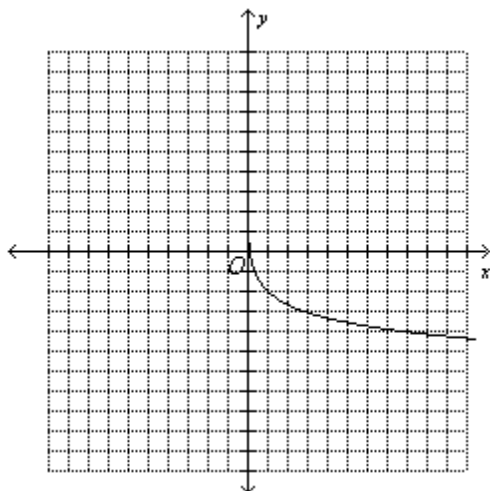
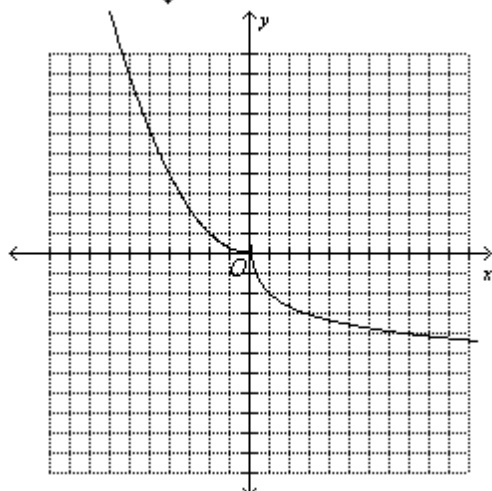


**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

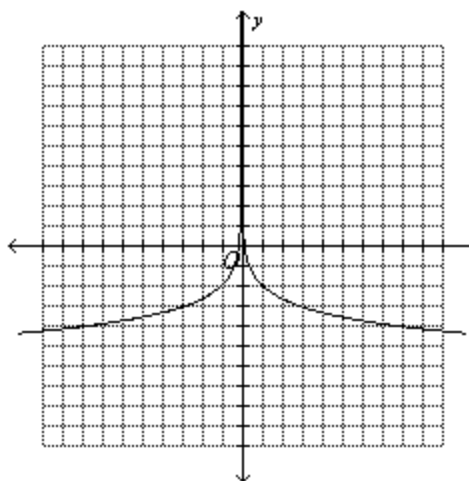
1. The graph below is a portion of a complete graph. Which graph below is the complete graph assuming it is an even function?



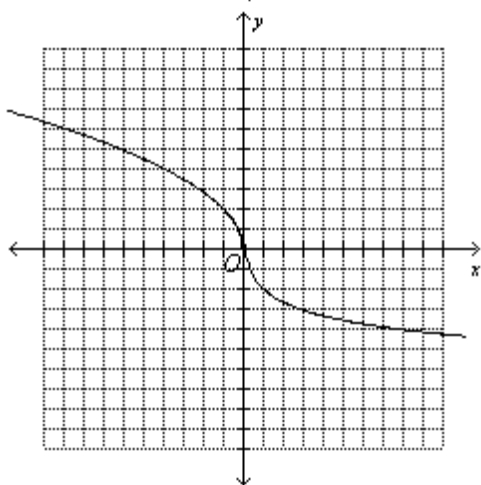
a.



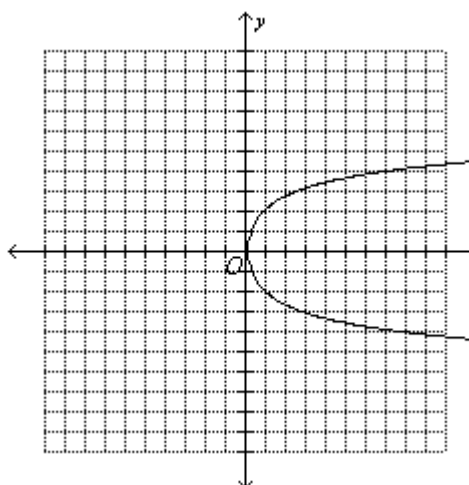
b.



c.



d.



**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

**2. Choose the phrase that best describes the matrix.**

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 & 8 & -7 \\ -2 & -4 & 9 \\ -7 & 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a. augmented matrix
- b. coefficient matrix
- c. augmented matrix in row-echelon form
- d. none of the above

**3. If  $\cos x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ , find  $\cos(x + \pi)$ .**

- a.  $\frac{-\sqrt{3} - 1}{2}$
- b.  $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- c.  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- d.  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

**4. The graph of the equation  $x = y^2 + 7$  is symmetric with respect to which of the following?**

- a. the line  $y = x$
- b. the line  $y = -x + 7$
- c. the  $y$ -axis
- d. the  $x$ -axis

**5. Simplify  $\frac{1 - \sec^2 \theta}{\tan^2 \theta}$ .**

- a.  $\tan^2 \theta$
- b.  $\csc^2 \theta$
- c.  $-1$
- d.  $1$

**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

Find the maximum and minimum values of the objective function  $f(x, y)$  and for what values of  $x$  and  $y$  they occur, subject to the given constraints.

6.  $f(x, y) = x + 10y$

$x \geq 0$

$y \geq 0$

$3x + 6y \leq 84$

$9x + 3y \leq 72$

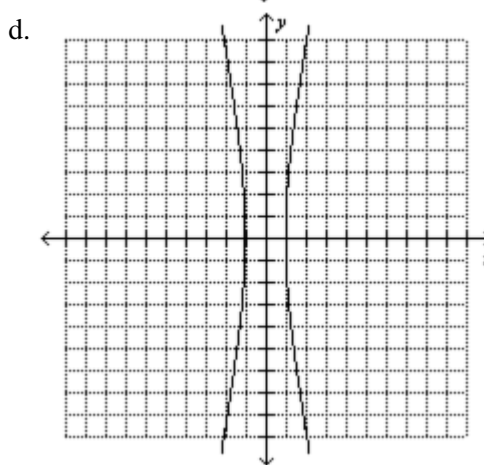
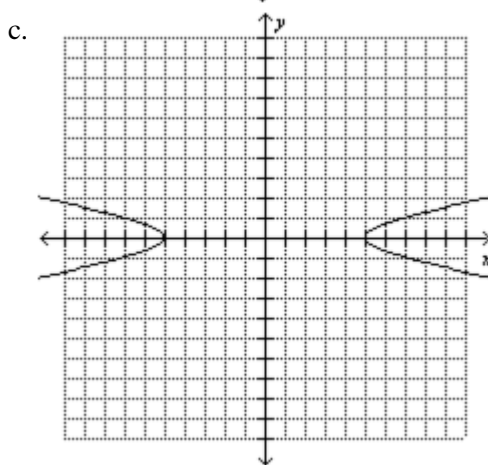
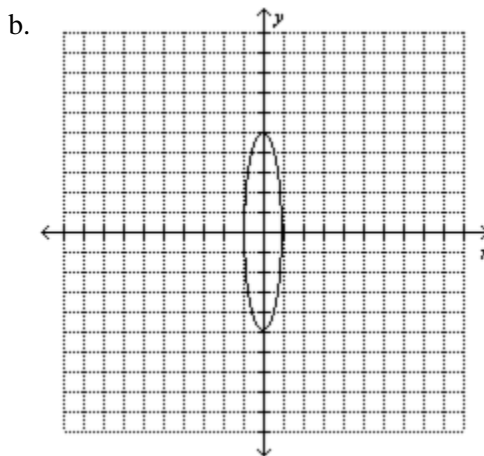
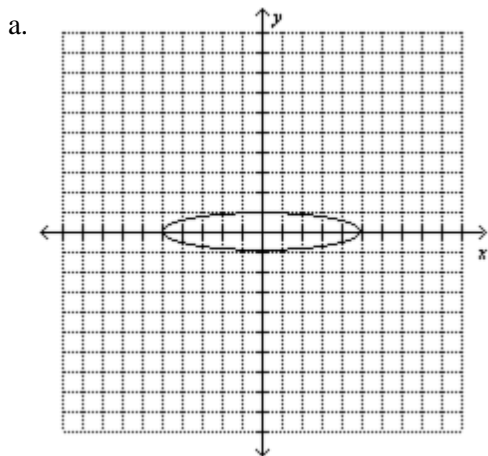
a. max at  $(0, 14) = 140$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$

b. max at  $(5, 15) = 155$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$

c. max at  $(8, 0) = 8$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$

d. max at  $(4, 12) = 124$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$

7. Which of the following is the graph of  $25x^2 + y^2 = 25$ ?



**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

**8. Use Cramer's Rule to find the solution of the system of linear equations, if a unique solution exists.**

$$-2x - 8y = 76$$

$$-7x - y = 77$$

- a.  $(-10, -7)$       b.  $(-13, -6)$   
c.  $(-10, -6)$       d. no unique solution

**9. Use an inverse matrix to solve the system of equations, if possible.**

$$x - 5y + 2z = -33$$

$$-x - 4y + z = -42$$

$$x - 9y - 6z = -113$$

- a.  $(8, -1, 5)$       b.  $(7, 10, 5)$   
c.  $(8, 9, 2)$       d. no solution

**10. Find the component form of the vector  $\mathbf{v}$  with magnitude 3 and direction angle  $41^\circ$ .**

- a.  $\langle -2.96, -0.48 \rangle$       b.  $\langle 1.97, 2.26 \rangle$   
c.  $\langle 0.25, 0.22 \rangle$       d.  $\langle 2.26, 1.97 \rangle$

**11. Which statement is true for the graph of  $f(x) = 2x^3 - 6x^2 - 48x + 24$ ?**

- a.  $(4, -140)$  is a relative minimum;  $(-2, 77)$  is a relative maximum  
b.  $(4, -136)$  is a relative minimum;  $(-2, 80)$  is a relative maximum  
c.  $(-2, 80)$  is a relative minimum;  $(4, -136)$  is a relative maximum  
d.  $(-2, 77)$  is a relative minimum;  $(4, -140)$  is a relative maximum

**12. Which of the following statements is (are) true for all positive integers?**

$$1) \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{5^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{5^n} = \frac{1}{3} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2^n} \right)$$

$$2) 9^n - 1 \text{ is divisible by } 7.$$

- a. Both statements are true.      b. None of the statements are true.  
c. Only the second statement is true.      d. Only the first statement is true.

**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

13. If  $\csc \theta = -\frac{5}{4}$  on the interval  $(270^\circ, 360^\circ)$ , find  $\tan \theta$ .

a.  $-\frac{4}{3}$

b.  $\frac{3}{4}$

c.  $\frac{4}{3}$

d.  $-\frac{4}{5}$

14. Choose the phrase that best describes the matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 9 & -9 & -1 \\ -1 & -3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a. coefficient matrix      b. augmented matrix in row-echelon form  
c. augmented matrix      d. none of the above

15. While moving, Jacob pushes a dolly up a ramp with a constant force of 85 N. If the ramp has an incline of  $10^\circ$  with the horizontal, what amount of work (in joules) will Jacob have to do to push the dolly 30 meters?

- a. about 443 joules      b. about 2511 joules  
c. about 436 joules      d. about 2550 joules

16. Solve the system of equations using Gauss-Jordan elimination.

$$-4x + 6y - 2z = -54$$

$$-14x + 18y - 12z = -140$$

$$-10x + 14y - 6z = -122$$

- a.  $x = 4$ ,  $y = -8$ , and  $z = -5$       b.  $x = -9$ ,  $y = 7$ , and  $z = 66$   
c.  $x = -7$ ,  $y = 9$ , and  $z = -7$       d. no solution

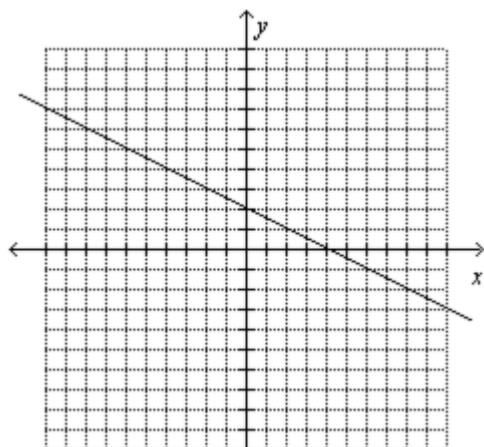
17. Find the volume of the parallelepiped with adjacent edges  $\mathbf{t} = 9\mathbf{j} - 6\mathbf{k}$ ,  $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{j} + 3\mathbf{k}$  and  $\mathbf{v} = -2\mathbf{i} - 10\mathbf{j} + 5\mathbf{k}$ .

- a. 209 cubic units      b. 53 cubic units  
c. 11 cubic units      d. 267 cubic units

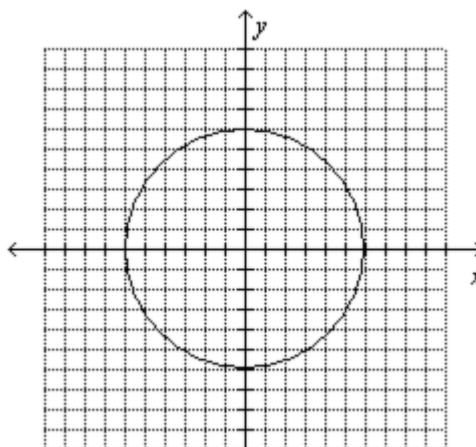
**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

**18. Which of the following graphs is a function?**

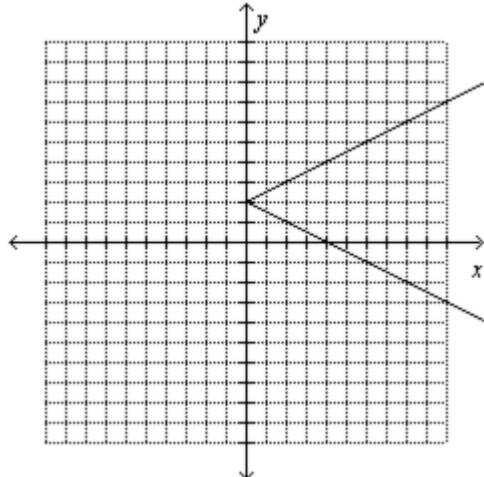
a.



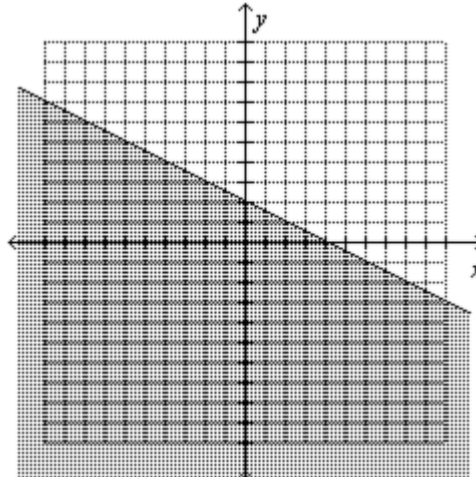
b.



c.



d.



**19. Which of the following statements is (are) true for all positive integers?**

$$1) \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$$2) \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{5^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{5^n} = \frac{1}{4} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{5^n} \right)$$

a. Both statements are true.

b. None of the statements are true.

c. Only the first statement is true.

d. Only the second statement is true.

**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

**20. Identify the function for which an inverse function exists.**

- a.  $f(x) = 5x^2 - 3$       b.  $f(x) = |x - 1|$   
 c.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+2}$       d.  $f(x) = \lfloor x + 5 \rfloor$

**Find the maximum and minimum values of the objective function  $f(x, y)$  and for what values of  $x$  and  $y$  they occur, subject to the given constraints.**

**21.  $f(x, y) = 4x + 6y$**   
 $y \leq -4x - 4$   
 $y \geq 2x - 10$   
 $y \geq -4x + 20$

- a. min at  $(1, -8) = -44$ ,  
     max at  $(5, 0) = 20$   
 b. min at  $(1, -8) = -44$ , no max  
 c. max at  $(1, -8) = -44$ , no min      d. max at  $(5, 0) = 20$ , no min

**Find the maximum and minimum values of the objective function  $f(x, y)$  and for what values of  $x$  and  $y$  they occur, subject to the given constraints.**

**22.  $f(x, y) = x + 7y$**   
 $x \geq 0$   
 $y \geq 0$   
 $3x + 9y \leq 99$   
 $9x + 2y \leq 72$

- a. max at  $(7, 12) = 91$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$       b. max at  $(8, 0) = 8$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$   
 c. max at  $(6, 9) = 69$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$       d. max at  $(0, 11) = 77$ , min at  $(0, 0) = 0$

**23. Which of the following statements is (are) true for all positive integers?**

- 1)  $7^n - 2^n$  is divisible by 5.  
 2)  $n^2 + 2n$  is divisible by 2.

- a. Both statements are true.      b. None of the statements are true.  
 c. Only the first statement is true.      d. Only the second statement is true.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Precalculus-G11-Ch0 Test**

**24. Use an inverse matrix to solve the system of equations, if possible.**

$$-6x + 5y + 4z = 0$$

$$5x + 7y + 4z = -74$$

$$4x + 2y - 4z = -16$$

- a.  $(-6, -4, -4)$       b.  $(-6, -4, -4)$   
c.  $(-6, 5, -4)$       d. no solution

**25. Solve the system of equations.**

$$-3x + 3y - 9z + 42w = -42$$

$$-6x + 3y - 18z + 96w = -54$$

$$x - y + 2z - 10w = 11$$

- a.  $(-8 - w, -7 + 10w, -2 - 10w, w)$       b.  $(4 + 4w, 4 + 4w, 3 - 2w, w)$   
c.  $(4, -133, 1, 9)$       d.  $(-5 + 6w, -10 + 4w, 3 + 4w, w)$

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